



Sense of Number

Papa Tittoning's

Models and Images



Calculation Wallcharts

Blanford Mere Primary School
June 2015

Graphic Design by Dave Godfrey
Compiled by the Sense of Number Maths Team

For sole use within Blanford Mere Primary School.



'A picture is worth 1000 words!'

www.senseofnumber.co.uk



Blanford Mere Primary School

Blanford Mere Primary School Calculation Wallcharts © Sense of Number 2015
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Guide to using Papa Tittoning's Models and Images



Calculation Wallcharts

Wallchart Listing

Page

3:	Basic Addition	$(11 + 5 = 16)$
4:	2-Digit Addition	$(43 + 24 = 67)$
5:	3-Digit Addition	$(385 + 247 = 632)$
6:	Basic Subtraction	$(12 - 7 = 5)$
7:	2-Digit Subtraction	$(73 - 47 = 25)$ & $(87 - 23 = 64)$
8:	3-Digit Subtraction	$(331 - 146 = 185)$
9:	Basic Multiplication	$(5 \times 4 = 20)$
10:	2-Digit Multiplication	$(15 \times 5 = 75)$
11:	Basic Division	$(20 \div 5 = 4)$
12:	Basic Division - Remainders	$(23 \div 5 = 4r3)$
13:	2-Digit Division	$(74 \div 4 = 18)$
14:	3-Digit Division 1	$(136 \div 4 = 34)$
15:	3-Digit Division 2	$(536 \div 4 = 134)$
16:	Models of Calculation	

Papa Tittoning's Calculation Wallcharts provide a visual representation of the Models and Images that help children understand and develop their skills in calculation. They are in line with progressions found in **Domains 2: Addition and Subtraction** and **Domain 3: Multiplication and Division** of the new National Curriculum. They are the ideal accompaniment to the **SoN Visual Calculation Policy**.

A school branded VPVP is pdf document created by Dave Godfrey for individual schools to which the school logo and school name are added in the footer of each slide.

Typical uses:

Classroom: The slides are printed out (e.g. A4/A3) and the appropriate slides are displayed within classrooms for continual reference or on a working wall.

Teacher Reference: The slides are printed out (e.g. 9 slides per A4 page) and inserted in the teacher's planning folder.

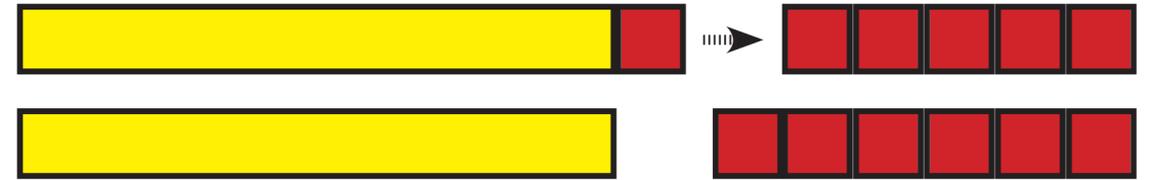
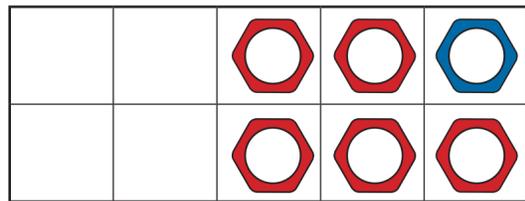
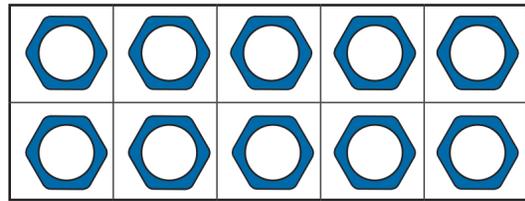
Parents: The slides are used to communicate to parents how models and images are used in the teaching of Calculation within school.

Website: Screen grabs from the VPVP are securely inserted onto a school's maths webpages.

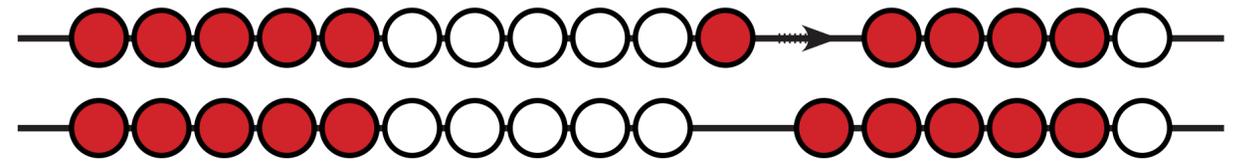
(Please note: the VPVP should not be made available for download on the school website.)



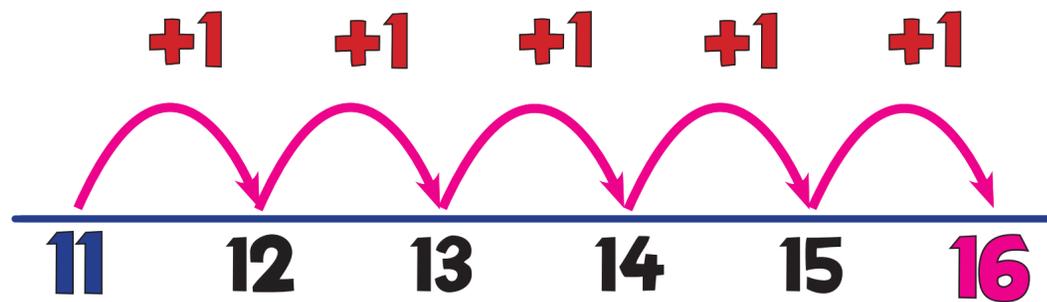
Papa T's Basic Addition Wallchart



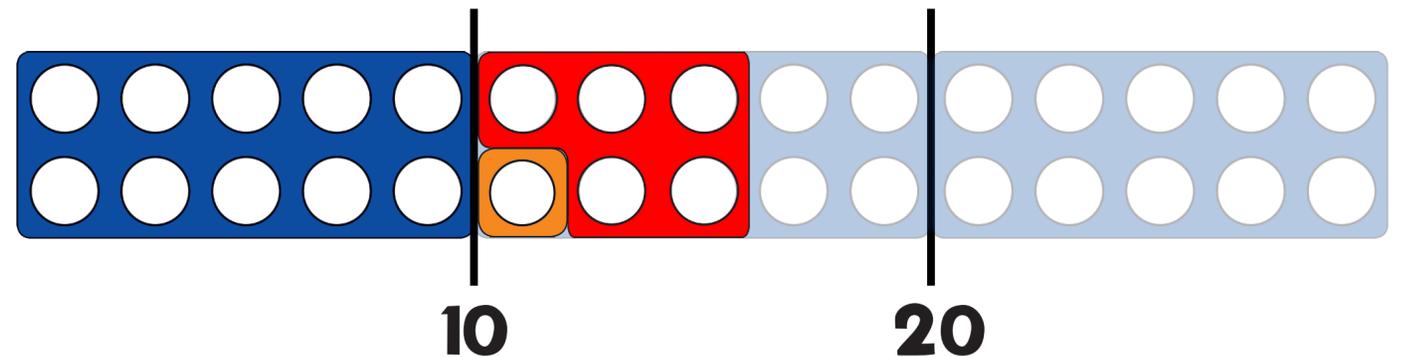
$$11 + 5 = 10 + 6 = 16$$



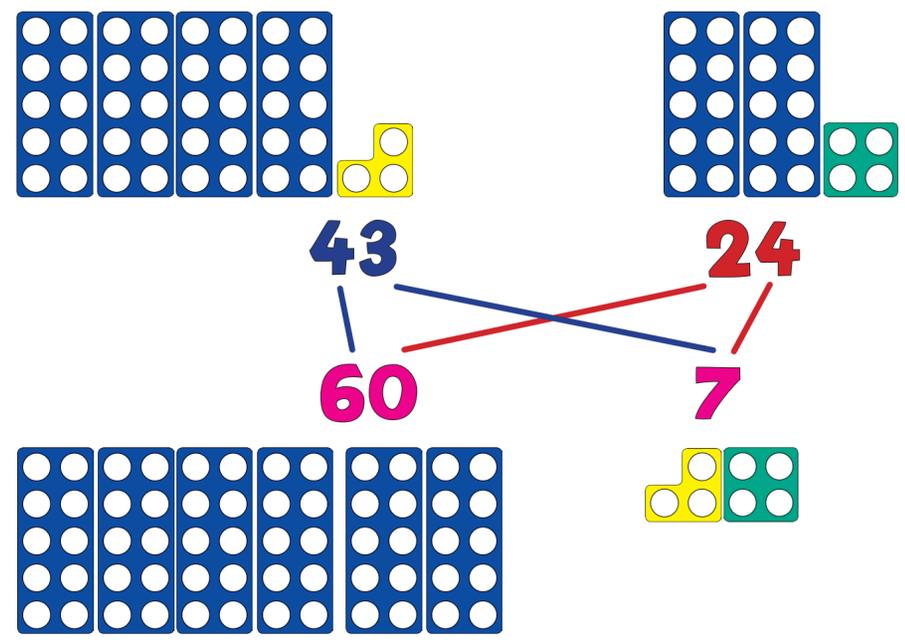
$$11 + 5 = 16$$



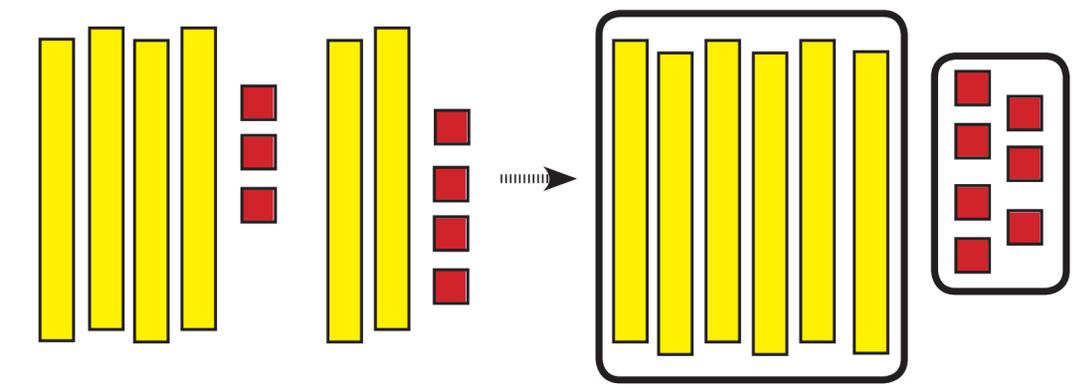
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11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40



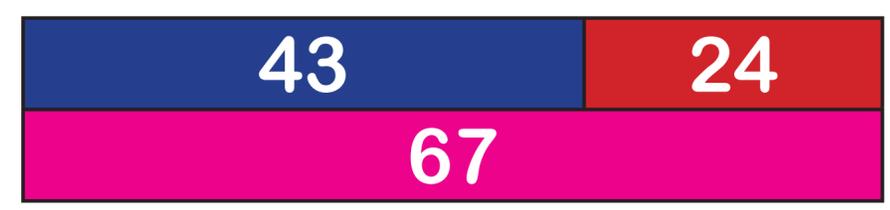
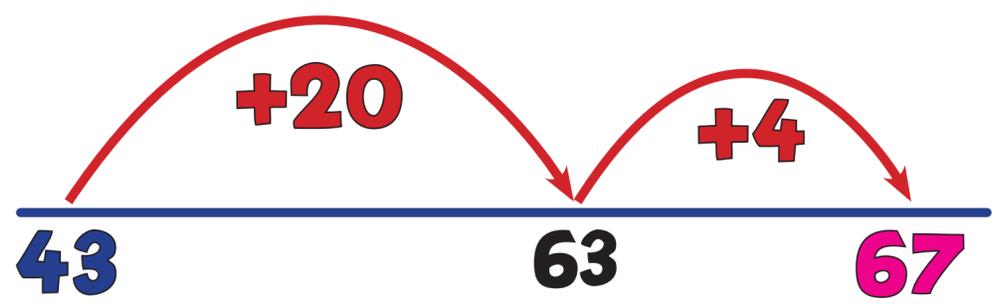
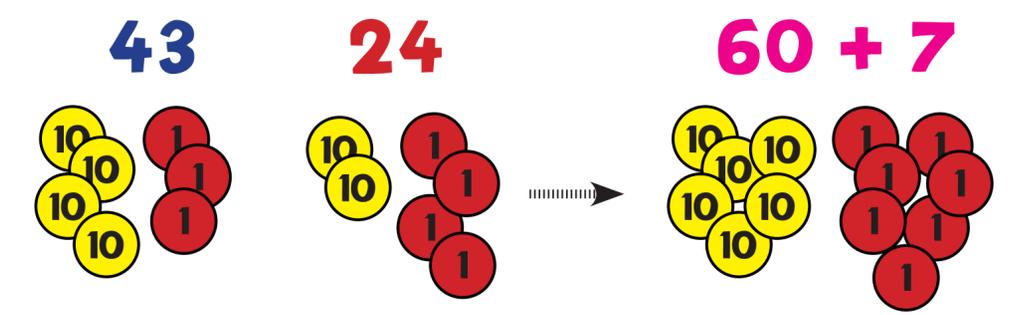
Papa T's 2-Digit Addition Wallchart



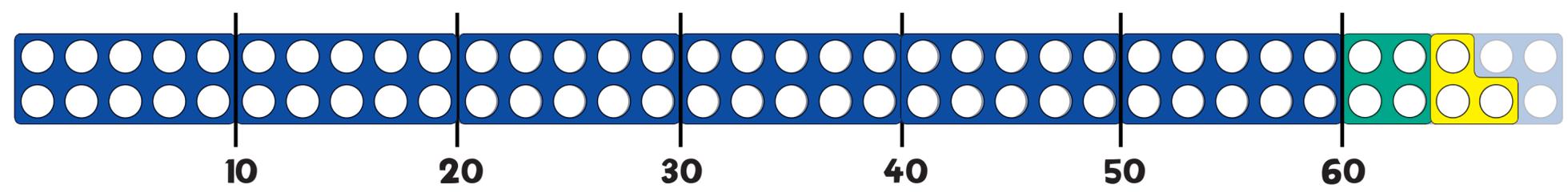
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70



$$43 + 24 = 67$$



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80



Papa T's 3-Digit Addition Wallchart

1

	Hundreds	Tens	Ones
100	10	1	
385	■ ■	////	● ● ●
+ 247	■ ■	////	● ● ●
<hr/>			
<hr/>			

2

	Hundreds	Tens	Ones
100	10	1	
385	■ ■	////	● ● ●
+ 247	■ ■	////	● ● ●
<hr/>			
			2
			1

3

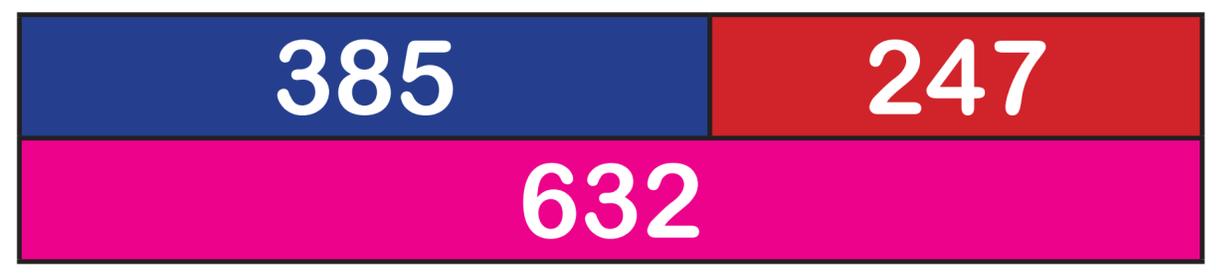
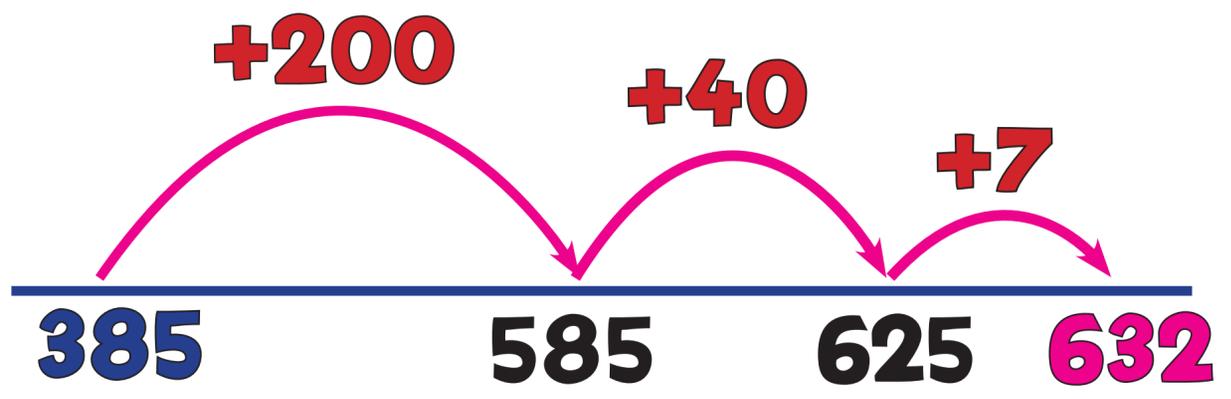
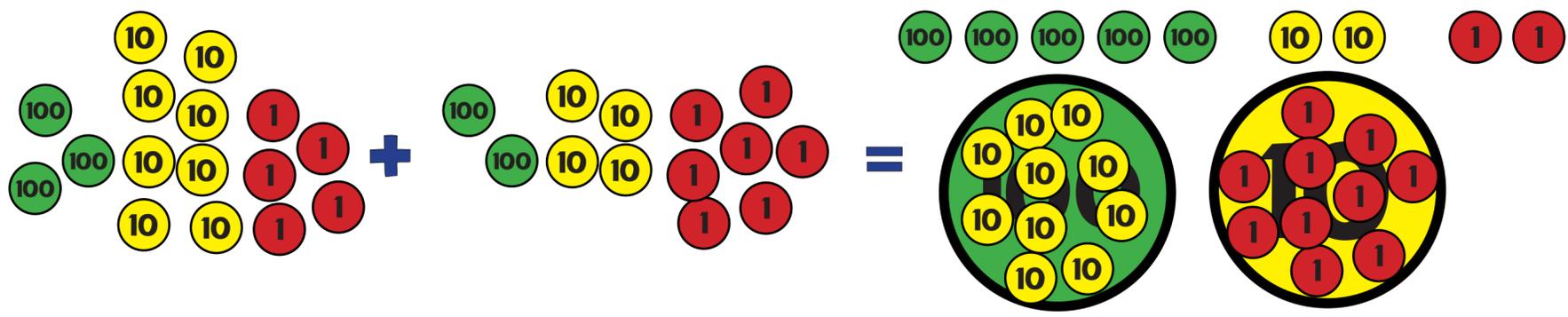
	Hundreds	Tens	Ones
100	10	1	
385	■ ■	////	● ● ●
+ 247	■ ■	////	● ● ●
<hr/>			
		32	● ●
		1	1

385 + 247 = 632

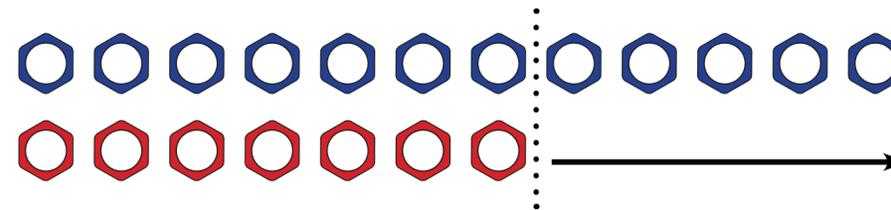
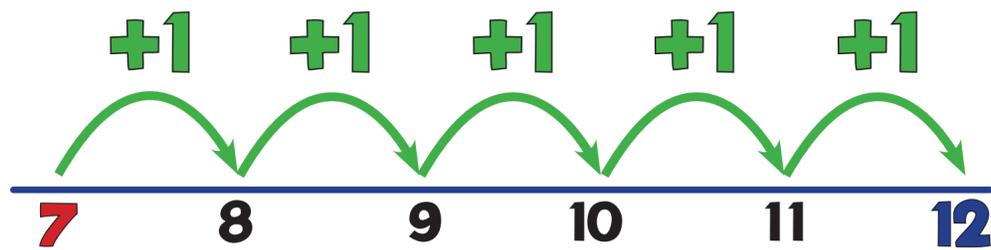
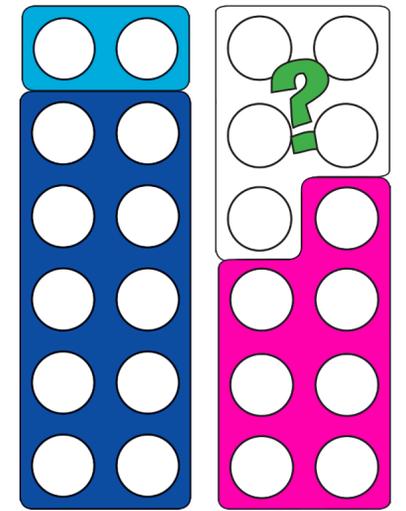
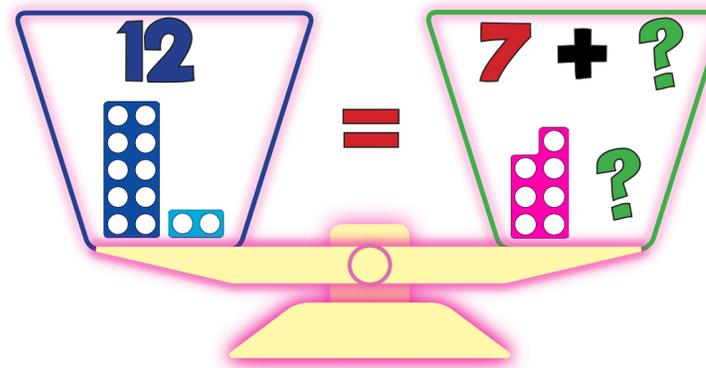
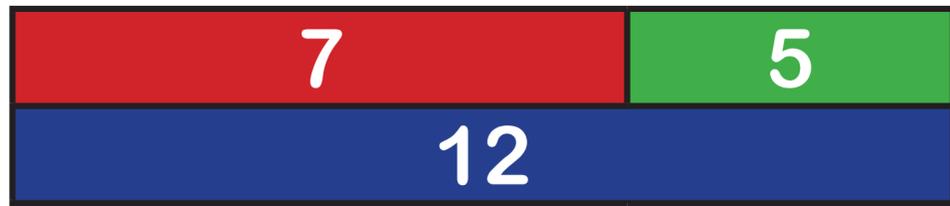


4

	Hundreds	Tens	Ones
100	10	1	
385	■ ■	////	● ● ●
+ 247	■ ■	////	● ● ●
<hr/>			
6	3	2	● ●
1	1		



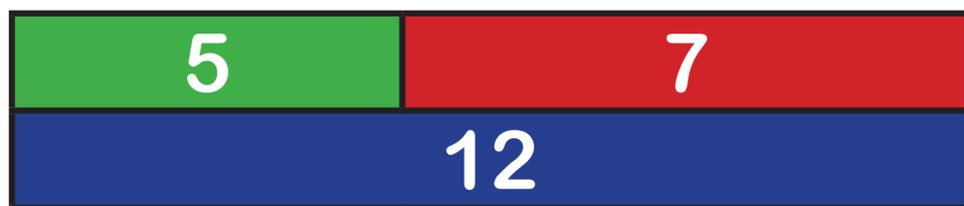
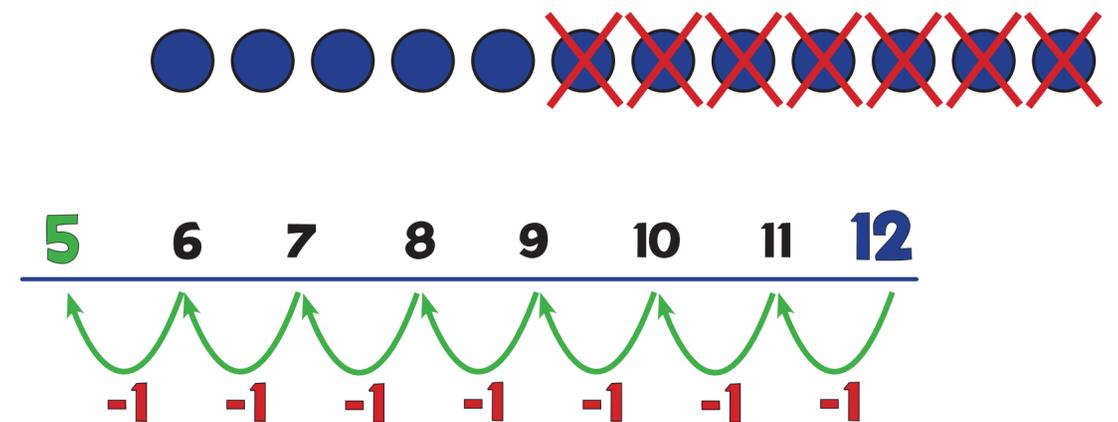
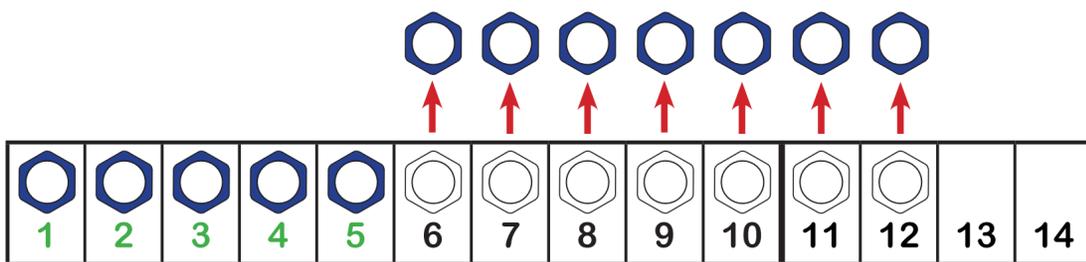
Papa T's Basic Subtraction Wallchart



Count On!

Count Back!

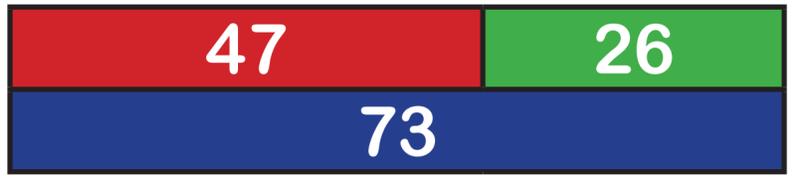
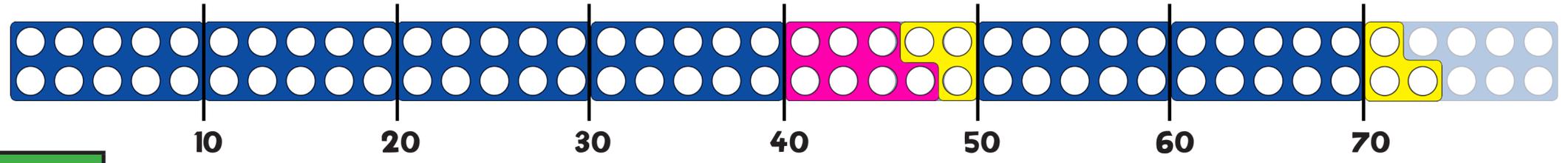
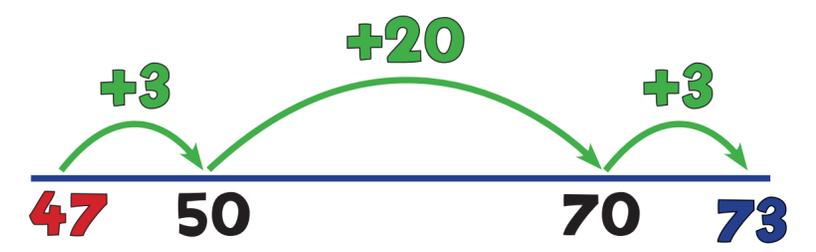
$$12 - 7 = 5$$



Papa T's 2-Digit Subtraction Wallchart

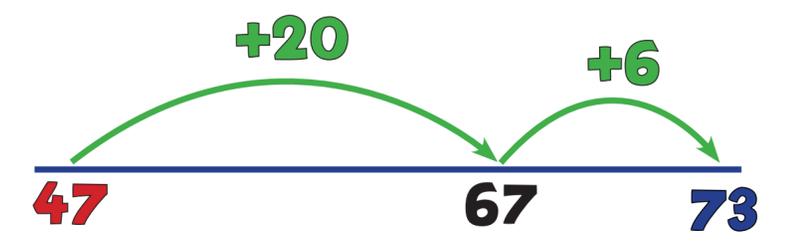
$$73 - 47 = 26$$

Count On!



46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	

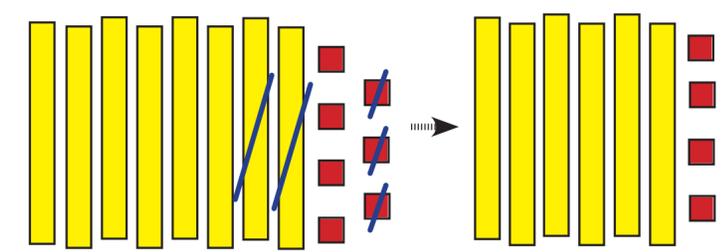
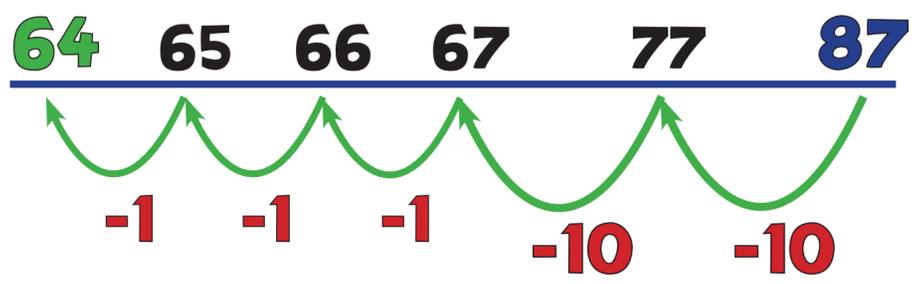
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90



Count Back!

$$87 - 23 = 64$$

60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90



Papa T's 3-Digit Subtraction Wallchart

1

$331 - 146$

2

$331 - 146$

3

$331 - 146$

331 - 146 = 185

4

$331 - 146$

5

$331 - 146$

6

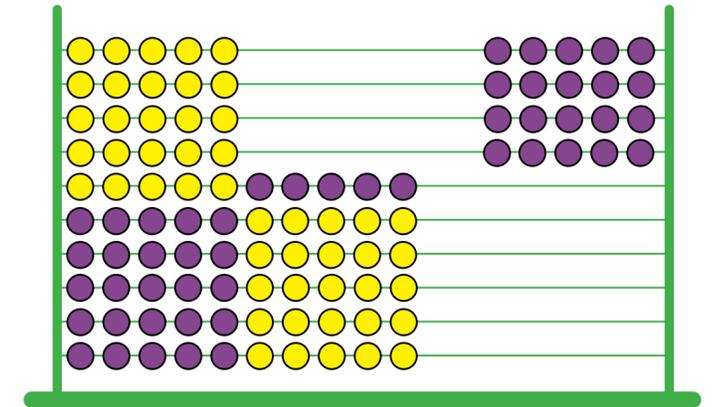
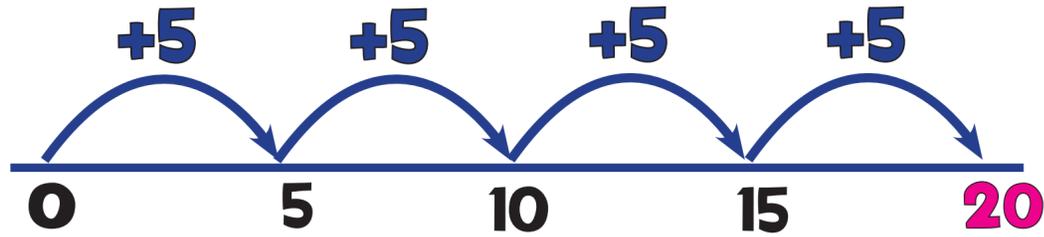
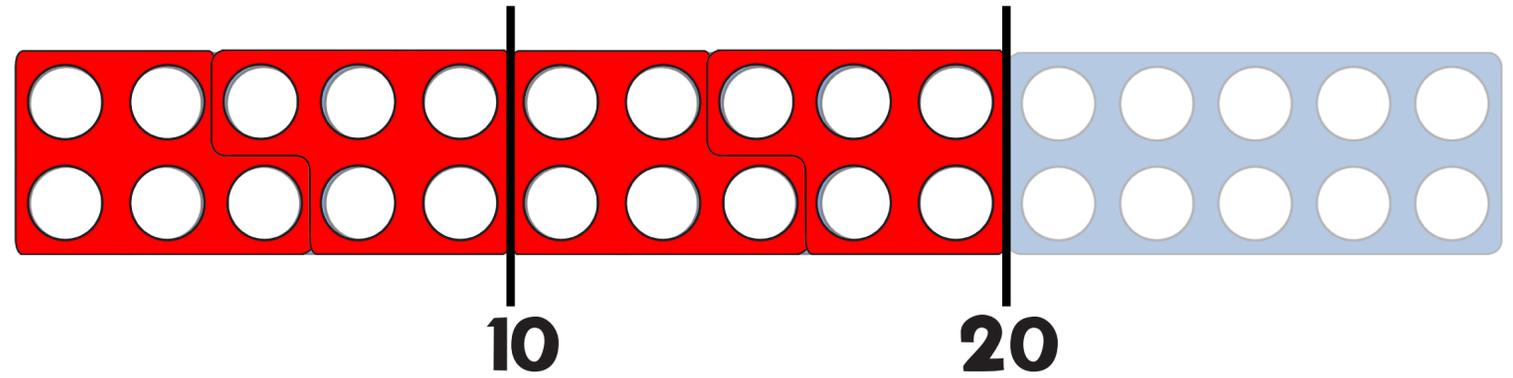
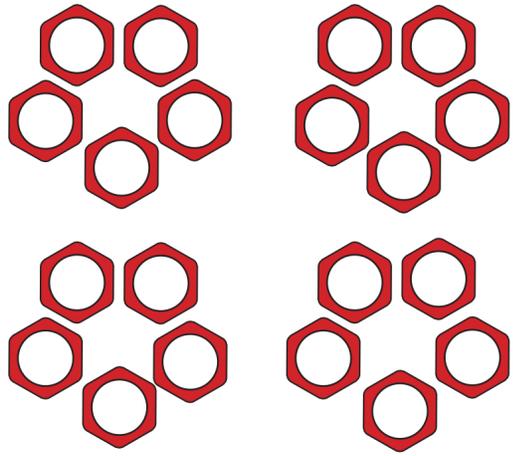
$331 - 146 = 185$

$146 + 100 = 246$
 $246 + 80 = 326$
 $326 + 5 = 331$

$331 - 100 = 231$
 $231 - 40 = 191$
 $191 - 6 = 185$



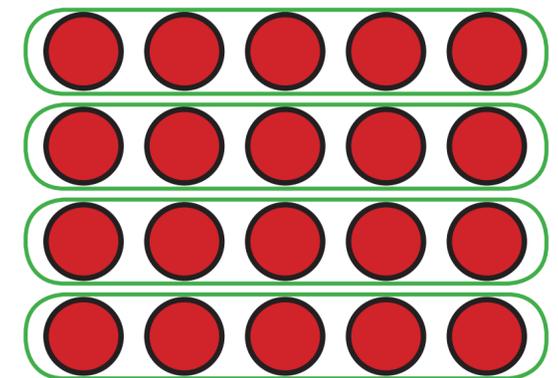
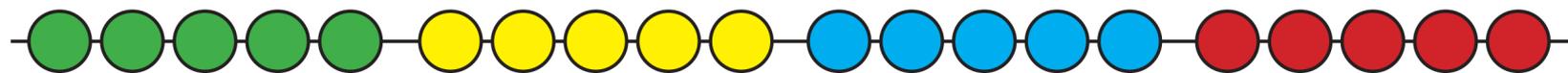
Papa T's Basic Multiplication Wallchart



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30

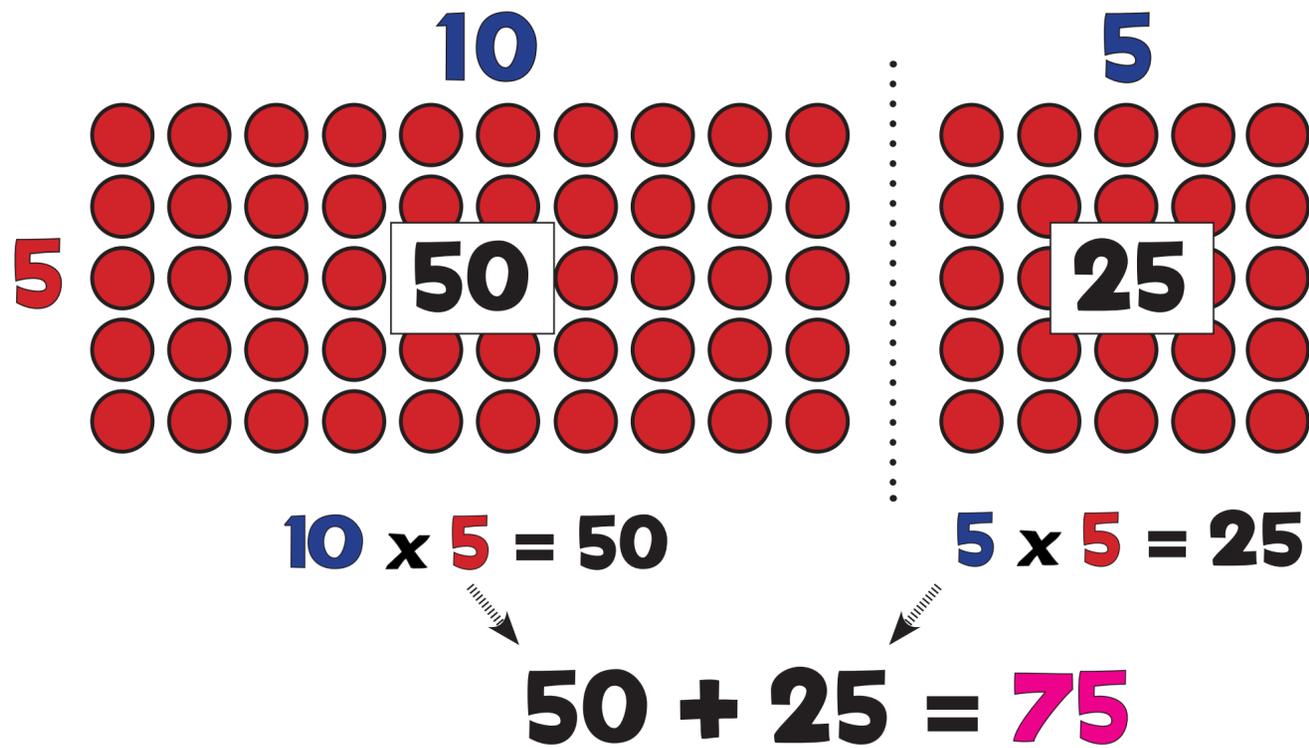
“5 multiplied by 4”

“5 times 4”



$$5 \times 4 = 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 20$$

Papa T's 2-Digit Multiplication Wallchart

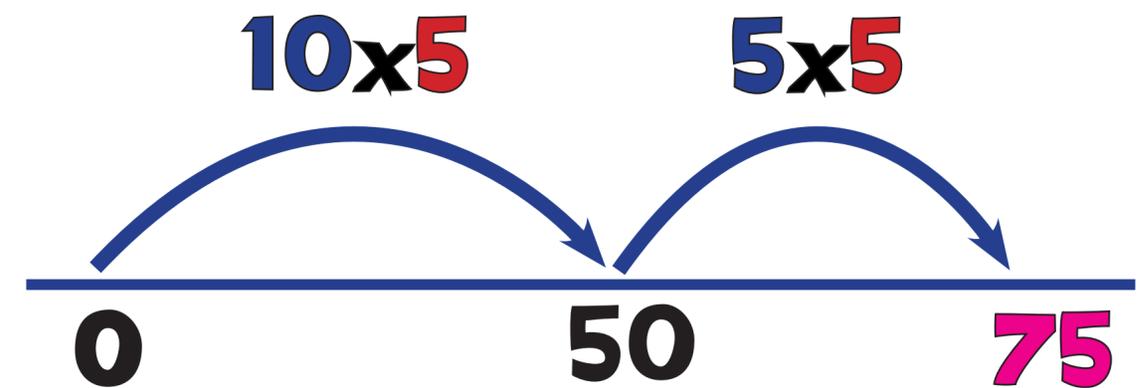
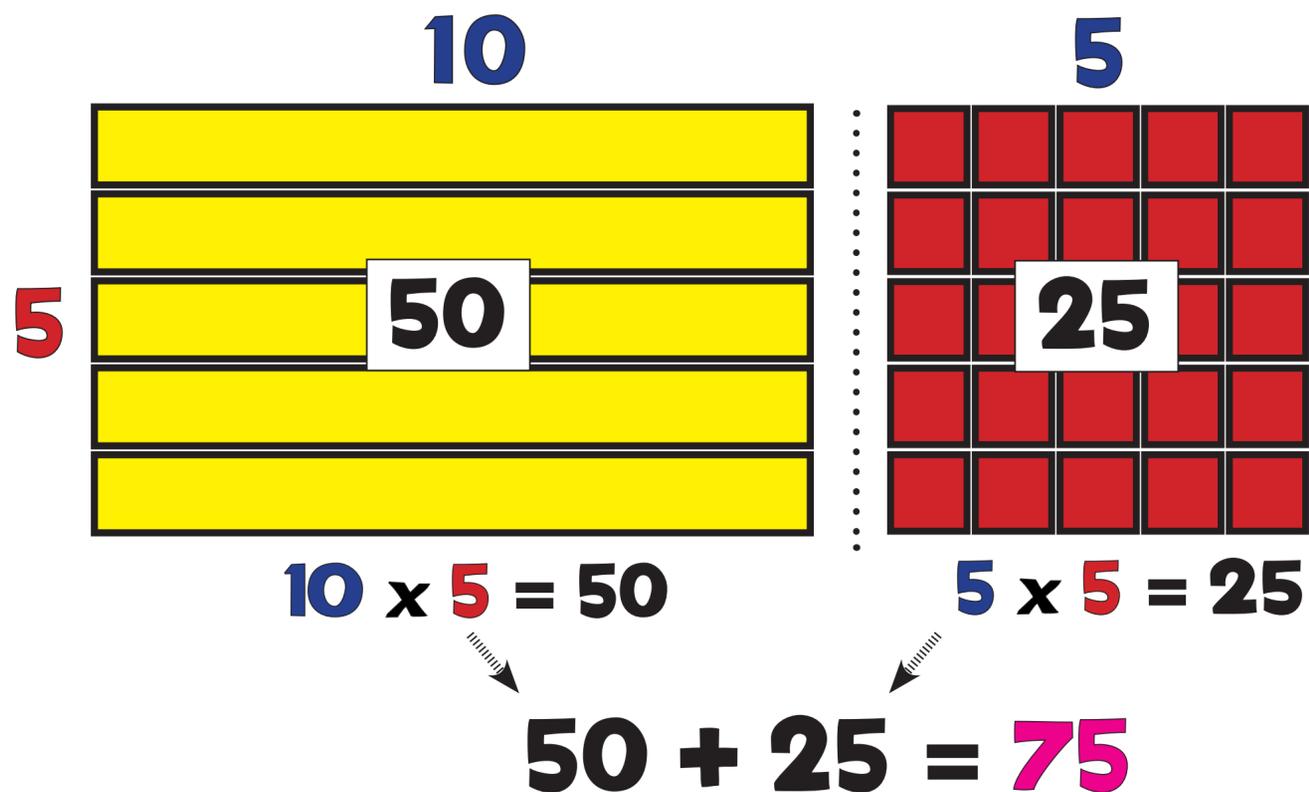


x	10	5
5	50	25

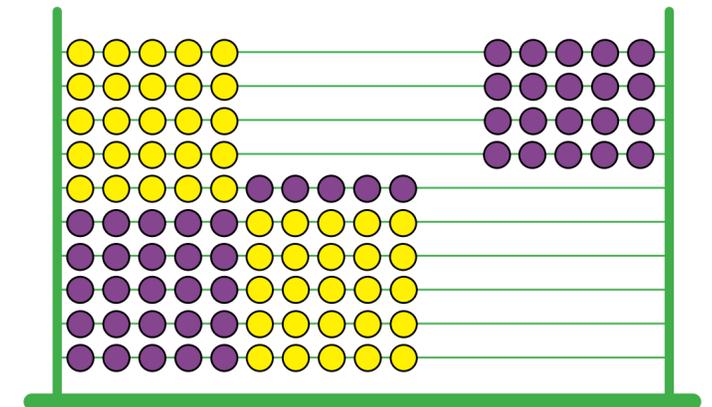
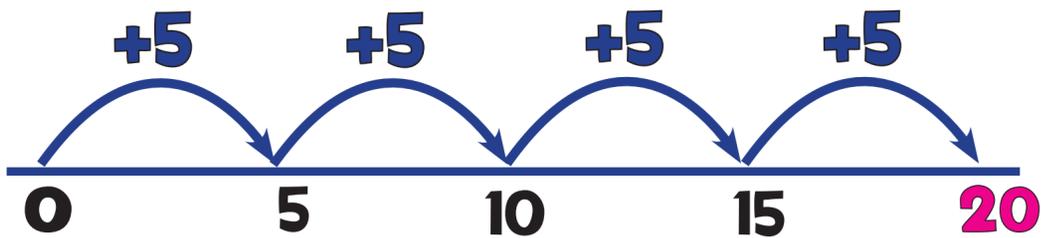
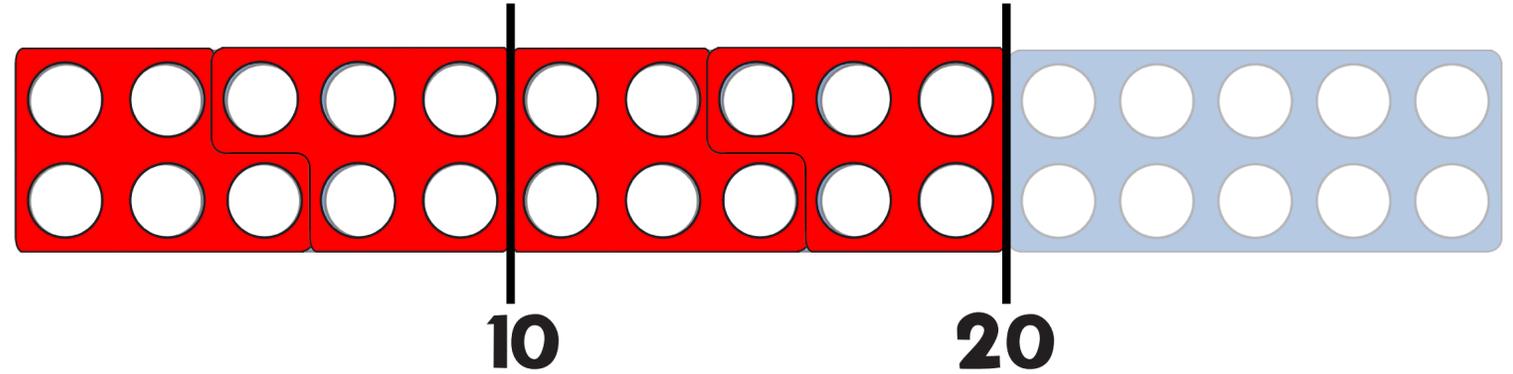
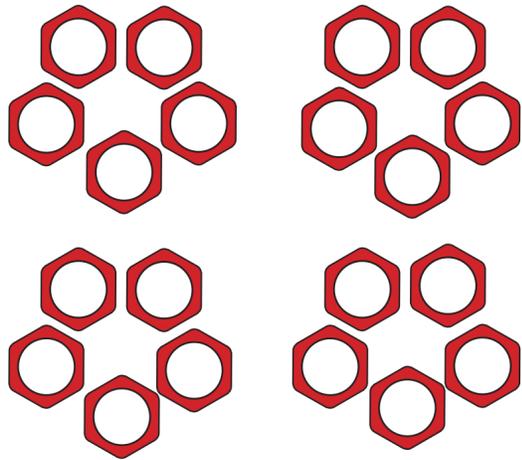


$50 + 25 = 75$

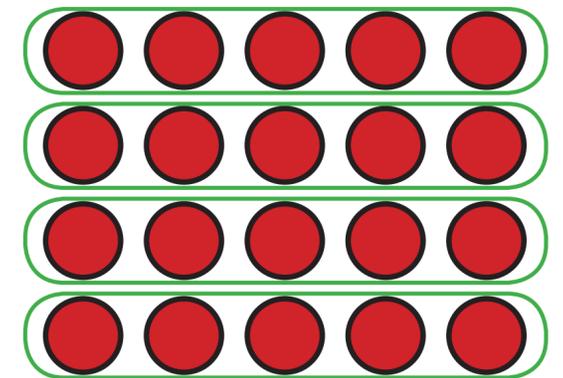
$15 \times 5 = 75$



Papa T's Basic Division Wallchart



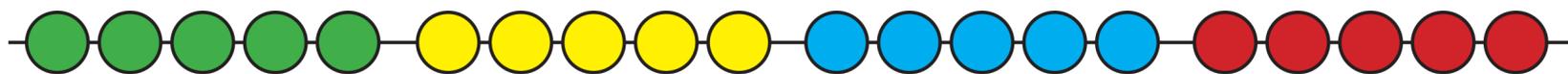
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$$20 \div 5 = 4$$

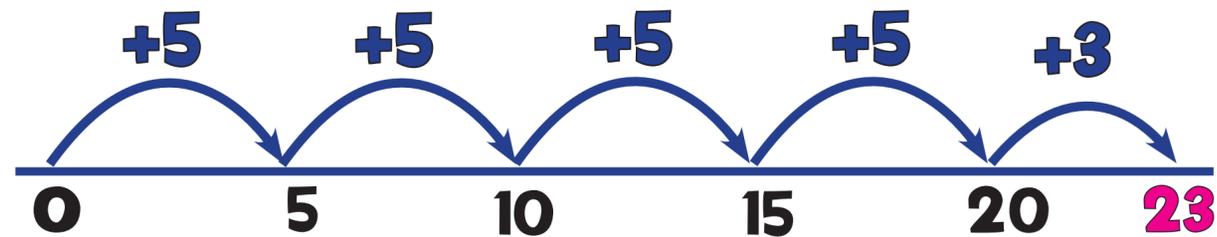
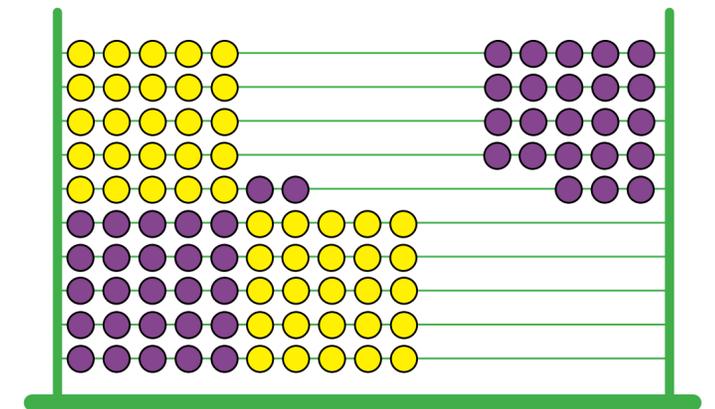
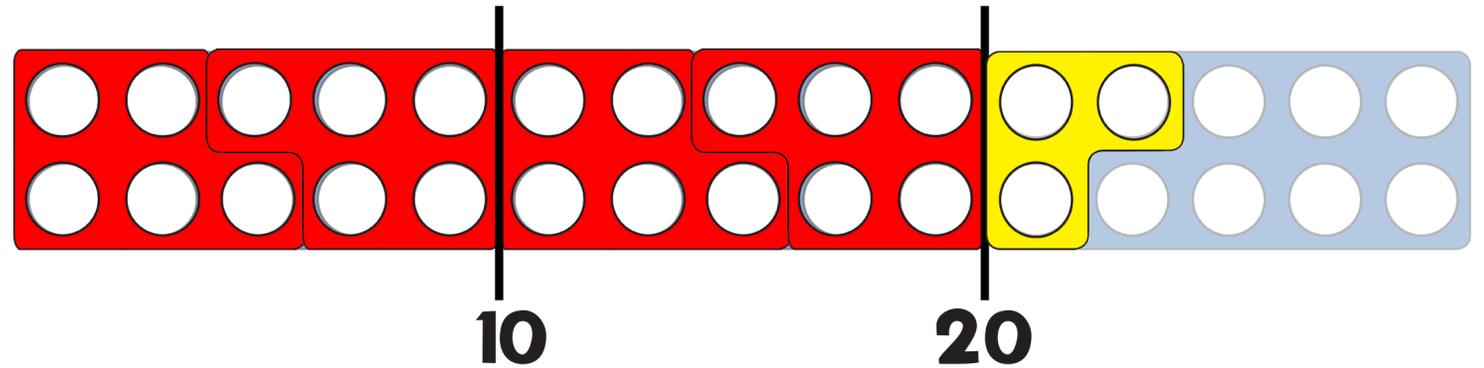
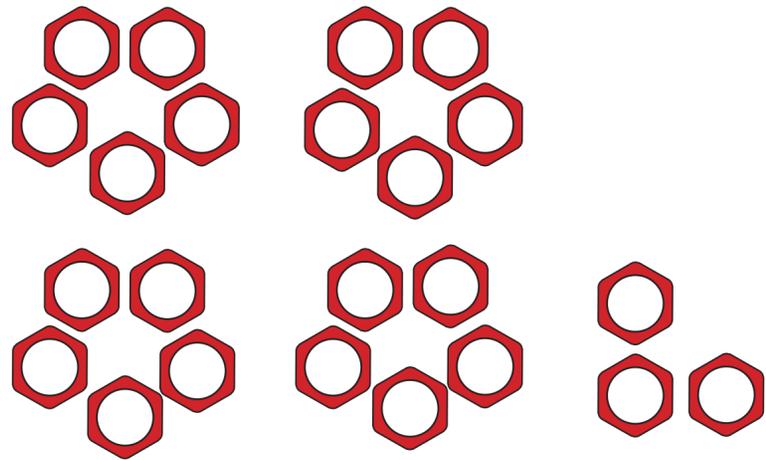
“How many 5 in 20?”

“20 dividied by 5”

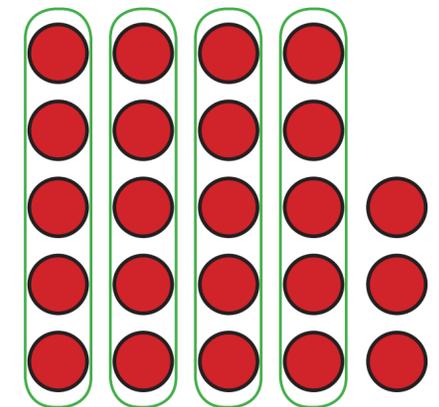


Papa T's Basic Division Wallchart

Remainders



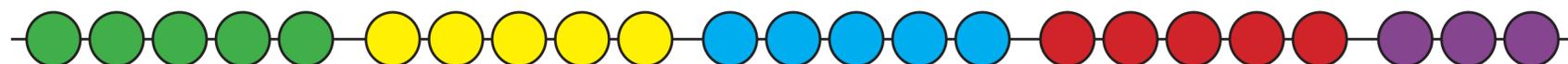
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Yellow					Yellow					Yellow					Green														



$$23 \div 5 = 4r3$$

“How many 5 in 23?”

“23 dividied by 5”



Papa T's 2-Digit Division Wallchart

40

32

4

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ \downarrow \\ 10 \end{array} + \begin{array}{r} 32 \\ \downarrow \\ 8 \end{array} = 18$$

72 ÷ 4 = 18



÷	?	?
4	40	32

1

10s
1s

$4 \overline{)72}$

2

10s
1s

$4 \overline{)72} \begin{array}{r} 1 \end{array}$

3

10s
1s

$4 \overline{)72} \begin{array}{r} 1 \end{array}$

4

10s
1s

$4 \overline{)72} \begin{array}{r} 18 \end{array}$

↑

Grouping images!

←

It's a sharing image!



Papa T's 3-Digit Division Wallchart 1

120

16

4

120 + 16

↓ ↓ ÷ **4**

30 + 4 = 34



136 ÷ 4 = 34



1

100s	10s	1s
■	///	⋮

4) **136**

2

100s	10s	1s
■ → ○	///	⋮

4) **136**

3

100s	10s	1s
	///	⋮

4) **136**

4

100s	10s	1s
	///	⋮

3
4) **136**

5

100s	10s	1s
	///	⋮

3
4) **136**

6

100s	10s	1s
	///	⋮

34
4) **136**

Papa T's 3-Digit Division Wallchart 2

1

100s 10s 1s

4 $\overline{)536}$

2

100s 10s 1s

4 $\overline{)1536}$

3

100s 10s 1s

4 $\overline{)1536}$

4

100s 10s 1s

4 $\overline{)13536}$

5

100s 10s 1s

4 $\overline{)13536}$

6

100s 10s 1s

4 $\overline{)134536}$

It's a sharing image!



$536 \div 4 = 134$

Papa T's Models of Calculation!



+ Addition +

= Subtraction =

A: Aggregation

Combining two sets of objects and counting all method!

"If I have 4 red counters and 2 blue, how many altogether?" "6"

A: Augmentation

Adding to a set (counting on method)

"If I have 4 red counters and then add 2 more, how many in total?" "6"

How many all together?

If I added more ... or counted on ...

S: Take Away/Reduction
Count Back

"Count out the first number and then remove or take away the second number. How many are left. e.g. 9 - 4?"

$9 - 4 = 5$

S: Comparison/Inverse of Add
Count On

"How many more is 7 than 5? What is the difference?"

$7 - 5 = 2$

If I took away ... or counted back ...

The difference between ...

X Multiplication X

÷ Division ÷

M: Repeated Addition
(Groups)

$5 \times 3 = 5 + 5 + 5 = 15$

"5 multiplied by 3" means "5, 3 times", which gives "3 lots of 5!"

M: Scaling

$5 \times 3 = 15$

"5 multiplied by 3" means "5, 3 times as big"

What is 5 multiplied by 3?

What is 5, 3 times as big?

D: Grouping

"How many groups of 2 can I make out of 6?"
Answer: 3

D: Sharing

"If I share 6 into 2 equal amounts, how many in each group?" Answer: 3

How many groups of 2 in 6?

If I share 6 equally by 2 ...

